HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BLOCK: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**REVIEW FOR THE VIRGINIA STANDARDS OF LEARNING TEST – UNIT SEVEN, PART II**

**THE GREAT DEPRESSION**

**\_\_\_\_\_1. Which of the following completes this diagram?**

A. The Fair Deal

B. The Great Society

C. The New Frontier

“This great nation will endure as it has endured… So, first of all, let me… [state] my firm belief that the only thing we have to fear is fear itself!”

* **President Franklin Roosevelt, March 4, 1933**

D. The New Deal

**\_\_\_\_\_2. President Franklin D. Roosevelt was telling the American people that –**

A. help was coming from the business community.

B. the country should worry about revolution.

C. World War II would soon be over.

D. the country could survive the Great Depression.

**?**

**The Stock Market Crashed October, 1929**.

**Stockbrokers, purchased stocks “on the margin.”**

**\_\_\_\_\_3. What happened as a result of purchasing stocks “on the margin” when the Stock Market crashed in October of 1929?**

A. unemployment decreased

B. banks failed

C. overproduction of goods

D. barriers to free trade were created

**CAUSES OF THE GREAT DEPRESSION:**

* Overproduction of consumer goods.
* Farmers’ overproduction led to low prices and poor profits.
* High protective tariffs discouraged trade.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**\_\_\_\_\_4. Which of the statements below best completes the chart?**

A. High budget deficits during the 1920 strained the economy.

B. Bank deposits were not protected by the Federal Reserve System.

C. Too much government spending on military defenses.

D. Heavy immigration strained government programs.

**Thousands of businesses failed.**

**Almost 10,000 banks closed.**

**Unemployment reached 24%.**

**Homeless people lived in shanties.**

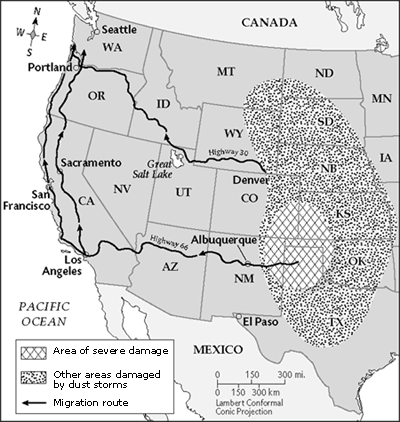
**\_\_\_\_\_5. All of the events in the textbox above were caused by –**

A. The Dust Bowl

B. The Stock Market Crash

C. Isolationism

D. Overproduction



**\_\_\_\_\_6. Which two state regions were damaged by the Dust Bowl?**

A. The Pacific Coast States and the Southeastern States.

B. The Southwestern States and the Midwestern States.

C. The Northeastern States and the Rocky Mountain States.

D. The Non-Contiguous States and the Pacific Coast States.

**\_\_\_\_\_7. The Great Society is to Lyndon Baines Johnson as the New Deal is to –**

A. Herbert Hoover

B. Harry S Truman

C. Franklin Delano Roosevelt

D. Ronald Reagan

**?**

**\_\_\_\_\_8. Which government program best fits into the graphic organizer above?**

A. The Social Security Administration

B. The Civilian Conservation Corps

C. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

D. Medicare

**\_\_\_\_\_9. The purpose of the Civilian Conservation Corps was to –**

A. build dams to produce electricity.

B. build railroads and transportation systems.

C. improve the environment and national parks.

D. pay workers higher wages.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

The Security and Exchange Commission

The banking industry and the stock market must be regulated to prevent future depressions.

The Federal Emergency Relief Administration

The Social Security Administration

Americans in need must receive economic assistance.



The Civilian Conservation Corps

The Works Progress Administration

The Public Works Administration

**?**

**\_\_\_\_\_10. What was the goal of the New Deal which was satisfied by all of the programs in example C?**

A. Providing health care for Americans without medical coverage.

B. Ending racial discrimination and racism in the United States.

C. Providing jobs for unemployed Americans.

D. Re-opening banks which failed during the first years of the Depression.

**\_\_\_\_\_11. Who was the author of the novel *The Grapes of Wrath*, a story of migrant farmers who were forced to leave their land on the Southern Plains due to the Dust Bowl?**

A. Ernest Hemingway

B. Upton Sinclair

C. Sinclair Lewis

D. John Steinbeck

* Samuel Gompers, American Federation of Labor
* John L. Lewis, Congress of Industrial Organizations
* Franklin Roosevelt, President of the United States

**\_\_\_\_\_12. All three of the men in the text box above believed that workers should engage in –**

A. strikes against companies that did not provide health insurance.

B. collective bargaining for higher pay and safer conditions with owners.

C. sit-in strikes to prevent productivity in mechanized assembly line factories.

D. violent protests against the use of strikebreakers.

**------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**\_\_\_\_\_13. This African-American doctor was responsible for creating blood banks and perfecting blood transfusions during the 1940s –**

A. Robert Jarvis

B. W.E.B. DuBOis

C. Charles Drew

D. George Washington Carver

**\_\_\_\_\_14. This African-American poet was the author of *I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings* and an influential figure during the late 20th and early 21st Century –**

A. Phyllis Wheatley

B. Paul Lawrence Dunbar

C. Langston Hughes

D. Maya Angelou

**\_\_\_\_\_15. This African-American historian and leading intellectual is currently a professor of history at Harvard University –**

A. Bill Gates

B. Henry Louis Gates

C. W.E.B. DuBois

D. Stokely Carmichael

**\_\_\_\_\_16. He is the founder of Microsoft and the leader of the Gates Foundation, a charitable organization which benefits the public schools in the United States and tries to eradicate disease abroad –**

A. Steve Jobs

B. Bill Gates

C. Andrew Carnegie

D. Henry Louis Gates



**\_\_\_\_\_17. He purchased McDonalds and then created a method to sell franchises of his restaurants all across the country. He wanted for every product in every store to taste the same – exactly the same!**

A. Ray Kroc

B. Frank Duryea

C. Orville Redenbacher

D. Col. Frank Sanders



“I go to Nature every day for inspiration in the day’s work. I follow in building the principles which nature has used in its domain.”

* **An American architect of the 20th Century**

**\_\_\_\_\_18. Identify the architect quoted above, who’s most famous designs took on organic shapes and usually fit naturally into the surrounding landscape –**

A. Louis Sullivan

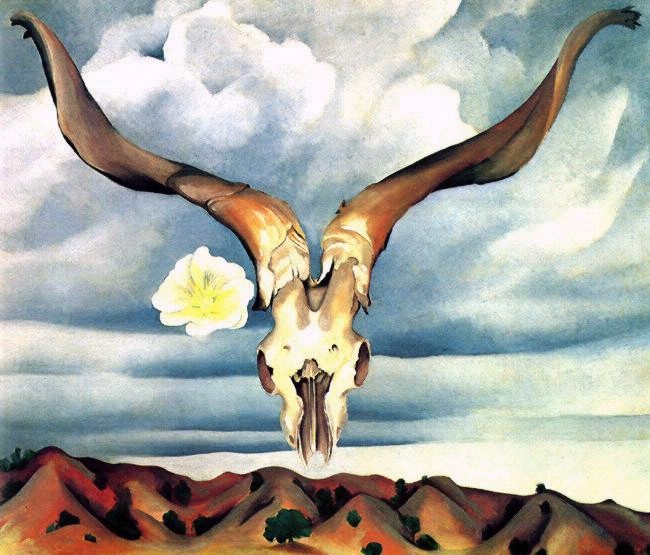
B. Frank Lloyd Wright

C. Frank Gehry

D. Christopher Wren

**\_\_\_\_\_19. She was the creator of the modern dance movement. The symbolism present in her interpretive dances distinguished her as America’s most creative dancer and choreographer.**

A. Martha Graham



**PAINTING A**

B. Anna Sokalow

C. Laura Elton

D. Speca Parker

**\_\_\_\_\_20. Identify the artist who painted the landscape in “PAINTING A.”**

A. Jacob Lawrence

B. Grandma Moses

C. Georgia O’Keeffe

D. Homer Winslow